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BRIAN J. STRETCH (CABN 163973) United States Attorney



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NO

SAN JOSE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CRSE NO. 1

00358

Plaintiff, v.

<u>VIOLATIONS</u>: 18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(a)(2)(C) and (c)(2)(B) – Obtaining Information from a Protected Computer; 18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(i) and (j) – Criminal Forfeiture.

ALEXANDER ROSENBERG,

SAN JOSE VENUE

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INFORMATION

The United States Attorney charges:

Defendant.

BACKGROUND

At all times relevant to this Information:

- 1. Defendant ALEXANDER ROSENBERG was an individual residing in Henderson,
- Nevada.
 - 2. Apple, Inc., ("Apple") was a company headquartered in Cupertino, California.
- 3. Apple produced the iPhone, iPad, and iPod Touch, all of which use the iOS operating system, and desktop and laptop computers based on the Mac OS operating system.
- 4. iCloud was a file hosting, storage, and sharing service provided by Apple. iCloud could be used through numerous iCloud-connected services, and could also be used to store iOS device INFORMATION

 backups and data associated with third-party apps.

- 5. iCloud-connected services allowed users to create, store, access, share, and synchronize data on Apple devices or via icloud.com on any Internet-connected device. For example, iCloud Mail enabled a user to access Apple-provided email accounts on multiple Apple devices and on icloud.com. iCloud similarly stored contact and calendar information for access across multiple platforms. iCloud Photo Library and My Photo Stream could be used to store and manage images and videos taken from Apple devices. iCloud Drive could be used to store presentations, spreadsheets, and other documents. iCloud Keychain enabled a user to keep website username and passwords, credit card information, and Wi-Fi network information synchronized across multiple Apple devices.
- 6. Users accessed Apple services, including iCloud, through the use of an "Apple ID," an account created during the setup of an Apple device or through the iTunes or iCloud services. A single Apple ID could be linked to multiple Apple services and devices, serving as a central authentication and syncing mechanism.
- 7. An Apple ID took the form of an email address. Users could submit an Apple-provided email address (often ending in @icloud.com, @me.com, or @mac.com) or an email address associated with a third-party email provider (such as Gmail, Yahoo, or Hotmail).
- 8. Apple provided users with five gigabytes of free electronic space on iCloud, and users could purchase additional storage space. That storage space, located on servers controlled by Apple, could contain data associated with the use of iCloud-connected services, including: email; images and videos; documents, spreadsheets, presentations, and other files; and web browser settings and Wi-Fi network information. iCloud could also be used to store iOS device backups, which can contain a user's photos and videos, iMessages, Short Message Service and Multimedia Messaging Service messages, voicemail messages, call history, contacts, calendar events, reminders, notes, app data and settings, and other data. Records and data associated with third-party apps could also be stored on iCloud.

 COUNT ONE: (18 U.S.C. § 1030(a)(2)(C) and (c)(2)(B) Obtaining Information from a Protected Computer)
- 9. The factual allegations contained in paragraphs one through eight are realleged and incorporated herein.

 INFORMATION

INFORMATION

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1	c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;			
2	d. has been substantially diminished in value; or			
3	e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without			
4	difficulty,			
5	the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to Title 21,			
6	6 United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 18, United States Code, Section 1030	Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 18, United States Code, Section 1030(i)(2).		
7	USSG § All pursuant to Title 18 United States Code, Section 1030.			
8				
9	9 United States Attorney			
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11	1 MATTHEW A. PARRELLA			
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13	184/112			
14	(Approved as to form: AUSA M. KANE			
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DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT			
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location		
SUPERSEDING	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
OFFENSE CHARGED — GOI ERGEDING	SAN JOSE DIVISION		
18 U.S.C. § 1030(a)(2)(C) and (c))(2)(B) Petty	11		
Minor Misde-			
☐ meand	ALEXANDER ROSENGERG		
∑ Felony	DISTRICT COURT NUMBER OF SOCIAL		
PENALTY: Five years of imprisonment, three years of supervised release, \$250,000 fine, \$100 special assessment, forfeiture, restitution	1 P		
CR	DEFENDANT DEFENDANT		
PROCEEDING —	IS NOT IN CUSTODY		
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.		
	1) X If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges		
FBI	0 5 1 5 11		
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) Is a Fugitive		
	3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)		
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District			
	IS IN CUSTODY		
this is a suppossible of	4) On this charge		
this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed	5) On another conviction		
which were dismissed on motion of: which were dismissed on motion of: SHOW DOCKET NO.	Federal State		
U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	6) Awaiting trial on other charges		
J	If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution		
this prosecution relates to a	Has detainer Yes 1 If "Yes"		
pending case involving this same defendant MAGISTRATE	been filed? No Silve date		
CASE NO.	DATE OF Month/Day/Year		
prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this	ARREST		
defendant were recorded under	Or if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not		
Name and Office of Person	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year		
Furnishing Information on this form BRIAN J. STRETCH U.S. Attorney Other U.S. Agency	TO U.S. CUSTODY 7		
	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted		
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) MICHELLE J. KANE	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted		
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS —			
PROCESS: ☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* ☐ WARRANT Bail Amount:			
If Summons, complete following:	Dail / Kilodina		
☐ Arraignment ☐ Initial Appearance	* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment		
Defendant Address:			
	Date/Time: Before Judge:		
Comments:			